

University of St.Gallen

Networked International Politics: Complex Interdependence and the Diffusion of Conflict and Peace

University of St.Gallen, 20th - 22nd November 2014



Summary

For decades, international relations has focused on dyadic data and 2-player games assuming that interdependencies extending beyond the dyad, although acknowledged in theory, can safely be ignored in empirical research. Only recently have scholars begun to move toward a more nuanced analytical approach to interdependence that allows the behavior of one actor to be contingent on the actions of multiple others. Network theory and methods can help illuminate the causes and consequences of conflict because they allow researchers to develop a better understanding of the causal dynamics and structural geometry of the complex web of interdependencies at work in the diffusion of conflict and peace. These networked interdependencies have already been shown to have consequences to our understanding of the causal dynamics that affect the conflict behavior of states. In this project, we build on these initial studies and draw on network theory and methods to open up new areas for research on the causes and consequences of international conflict in an interdependent world. Our focus on the diffusion of conflict and peace is designed to highlight that networked interdependencies affect the conflict and cooperation behavior of states and other actors in a broad range of areas at the center of international relations scholarship. The contributions to the project examine the role of networked interdependencies in areas, such as militarized interstate disputes and war, international cooperation, ethnic conflict, mediation, alliances, arms transfers, peacekeeping, human rights protection, and conflict resolution by international non-governmental organizations. They also offer a number of methodological innovations related to the development and application of network methods to the study of international relations. Together, the contributions to this project open up new research avenues in the study of international conflict and peace.

For further information, please contact:

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Agenda

Thursday, November 20

7:00 pm Welcome and dinner, restaurant "Alte Post", Gallusstrasse 4, 9000 St. Gallen

Friday, November 21: University campus, room 24-0131

9:00-9:45 Networked International Politics: Introduction Han Dorussen, Erik Gartzke and Oliver Westerwinter

Dicussant: Michael Ward

9:45-10:30 Domestic and International Determinants of International Mediation: The Importance of

Conflict Characteristics

Tobias Böhmelt

Discussant: Håvard Nygard

10:30-11:00 Coffee break

11:00-11:45 Keeping the Peace. Contribution Games on Networks and the Provision of Peacekeepers

Han Dorussen and Hugh Ward Discussant: Håvard Nygard

11:45-12:30 Modeling, Computing and Evaluating Endogenous Networks: Understanding

> **International Cooperation** Max Gallop and Michael Ward Discussant: Håvard Nygard

12:30-2:00 Lunch

2:00-2:45 Interethnic Conflict, Incendiary Rumors, and the Networks that Help or Hurt

Jenn Larson

Discussant: Håvard Nygard

2:45-3:30 Causes and Consequences of Imbalanced International Relations

Discussant: Håvard Nygard

3:30-4:00 Coffee break

Bilateral Defense Networks and Global Arms Transfers 4:00-4:45

Brandon Kinne

Discussant: Aya Kachi

4:45-5:30 Reconsidering Alliances as Conflict Managers (via skype)

> Yonatan Lupu and Paul Poast Discussant: Zeev Maoz

7:00 pm Dinner, restaurant "Neubad", Bankgasse 6, 9000 St. Gallen



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November 22: University campus, room 01-107

9:00-9:45 International Conflict and the Structure of Trade Dependencies

Erik Gartzke and Oliver Westerwinter

Discussant: Aya Kachi

9:45-10:30 Dangerous Liaisons: International Trade Networks and Human Security

Olga Chyzh

Discussant: Aya Kachi

10:30-11:00 Coffee break

11:00-11:45 Solving Problems: INGO Network Socialization and International Peace Promotion

David Davis, Amada Murdie and Maya Wilson

Discussant: Aya Kachi

11:45-12:30 Modeling the Co-Evolution of International and Domestic Institutions: Alliances,

Democracy, and the Complex Path to Peace

Camber Warren

Discussant: Aya Kachi

12:30-1:00 Concluding remarks and way forward

List of participants

Böhmelt, Tobias, University of Essex

Chyzh, Olga, Washington University in St. Louis

Davis, David, Emory University

Dorussen, Han, University of Essex

Gallop, Max, Duke University

Gartzke, Erik, University of California, San Diego

Kachi, Aya, ETH Zurich

Kinne, Brandon, University of California, Davis

Larson, Jenn, New York University

Lupu, Yonatan, George Washington University

Maoz, Zeev, University of California, Davis

Murdie, Amanda, University of Missouri

Nygard, Håvard, Peace Research Institute Oslo

Poast, Paul, Rutgers University

Ward, Hugh, University of Essex

Ward, Michael, Duke University

Warren, Camber, Naval Postgraduate School

Westerwinter, Oliver, University of St. Gallen

Wilson, Maya, Emory University